



Today we will:

- Find out what frightened the wolves and what happened next to poor Ivan
- Recap nouns, personal pronouns and possessive pronouns and practice finding them in a text.
- Introduce conjunctions

Quickly recap what has happened to Ivan since he left home

Ivan decides to go and rescue his brother

When they discovered he was gone Ivan's parents were ...



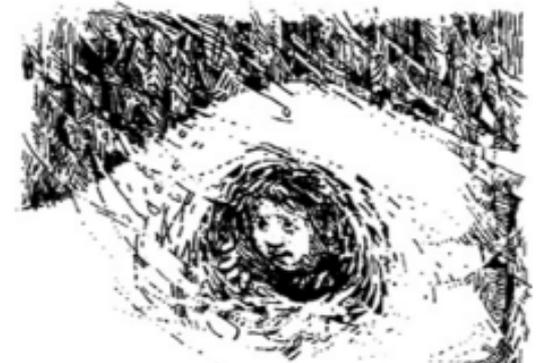
Ivan was more afraid than he had ever been but he was still determined to find his brother.



Ivan heard howling through the trees. He hid in a tree. Wolves surrounded the tree and waited for Ivan to fall.

A bear appeared and the wolves left. The bear left with only an upward glance at Ivan.

Ivan continued on his way. That night as he lay in his snow cave, he started hearing voices and thought he could see things in the snow. He thought it was his brother. "Wait, I'm coming," he said.



Let's read on...

He was stumbling through deep snow. As he drew near, the small figure seemed to move back, so that he was always the same distance away from it. "Wait!" he cried again, "oh don't run away. It is Ivan, come to take you home." But the figure was only a smudge now; a shadow in the shadows, and as he watched it faded and was gone. And he heard laughter in the wind and whirled around, but no-one was there.



The cold was like knives in his feet and he looked down at himself through his tears.

“My boots!” he gasped. “I left them in the snowdrift, and my mittens too.” He turned. “I must go back at once or I will die!” He knew now that the figure in the trees had been Starjik’s cruel trick, and the laughter in the wind Starjik’s laughter. But when he looked around, he could not tell which way he had come. He ran, first this way, then that; stumbling in the snow but no way seemed to be the right way. The voice laughed more loudly in the wind.

Ivan stopped. He was lost, and knew that very soon he would fall into a sleep from which he would never awaken. He closed his eyes, and was about to sink down on the snow when he heard a shrill scream. He jerked his head round and saw a white shape that flew soundlessly between the trees. As he watched, it settled on a branch and stared at him with great yellow eyes. "Go away, snowy-owl," he whispered. "Go away and find a mouse to eat. I am no use to you. I am no use to anyone."



The owl leapt from its perch with a scream, circled his head on velvet wings, and made off through the forest. After a moment it came back and flew round his head again. "Perhaps," thought Ivan, "it wants me to follow it." He was becoming very weary, but when the great white bird flew away again he followed. In a few moments he saw the snowdrift in which he had made his shelter. He fell to his knees by the entrance and crawled inside with the last of his strength. The snowy-owl circled the snowdrift once and was gone.

When dawn came, Ivan wrapped himself up in his warm clothing and set out again. There was only a little bread left now in his pocket and he knew he must save it, for he still had far to go.

The wind was strong and the snow was deep, and Ivan went very slowly, with his head down. All at once he felt the snow shift, and he cried out. Beneath his feet a great crack opened up, and lumps of snow as big as houses fell into it with a hissing roar.

He flung himself forward, trying to reach the other side. His mittens grabbed at the lip of the crack but it crumbled and he was falling. Desperately he clutched at a tiny fir tree that grew outward from the side of the crack. It was so small that he knew it would never hold him; his weight would pull it out by the root and he would fall, down, down with the tumbling snow-blocks to be buried for ever in the bottom of the crack.



Recap

What can you remember about our work on nouns, pronouns and possessive pronouns yesterday.

noun =

pronoun =

possessive pronoun =

Recap

noun = name of a person, place or thing

personal pronoun = a word we use instead of the name of a noun

possessive pronoun = shows something belongs to the noun

Today's activity

Today we're going to look at conjunctions.

Can you remember what a conjunction does?

Top tip there is a clue in its name.

Today's activity

Conjunctions are joining words that link the parts in a sentence together.

The parts in a sentence are called clauses.

Clauses are different to phrases because clauses have a verb.

Today's activity

There are 2 types of conjunctions

Can you remember what they are?

Today's activity

Co-ordinating conjunctions and subordinating conjunctions.

Today's activity

Co-ordinating conjunctions

There are only 7 co-ordinating conjunctions.
A good way to remember them is by using
the word FANBOYS.

Can you remember what words the letters
stand for?

Today's activity

Co-ordinating conjunctions

For

And

Nor

But

Or

Yet

So

The most common ones we use
are:
and, but, or.

Co-ordinating conjunctions join 2 simple sentences together into a longer sentence. The 2 clauses (parts of the sentence) would still make sense on their own.

Ivan stood up and he took off his mittens.

Ivan stood up. He took off his mittens.

Use a co-ordinating conjunction to join 2 other simple sentences about Ivan together.

Spot the co-ordinating conjunctions in the following. Remember FANBOYS!

As he drew near, the small figure seemed to move back so that he was always the same distance away from it.

"Wait!" he cried again, "oh don't run away. It is Ivan, come to take you home," But the figure was only a smudge now; a shadow in the shadows. He watched and it faded and it was gone. He heard the laughter in the wind and whirled around, but no-one was there. He knew now that he had been tricked. He could not tell which way he had come.

What do you notice about all the parts of the sentences?

For
And
Nor
But
Or
Yet
So

Today's activity

Co-ordinating conjunctions

For

And

Nor

But

Or

Yet

So

Any other conjunction is a **subordinating conjunction**.

There are lots of subordinating conjunctions.

We can remember some of them by using **A WHITEBUS**.
Can you think of some?

Today's activity

Subordinating conjunctions

A W H I T E B U S

as however if then even though

although because until since

while before unless after that

when though therefore so that

Task 1:

Make a list of the co-ordinating and subordinating conjunctions in this passage from Ice Palace.

He closed his eyes and was about to sink down on the snow when he heard a shrill scream. He jerked his head round and saw a white shape that flew soundlessly between the trees. As he watched, it settled on a branch and stared at him with great yellow eyes. "Go away, snowy-owl," he whispered. "Go away and find a mouse to eat. I am no use to anyone."

The owl leapt from its perch with a scream, circled his head on velvet wings, and made off through the forest. After a moment it came back and flew round his head again. "Perhaps," thought Ivan, "it wants me to follow it." He was becoming very weary, but when the great white bird flew away again, he followed. In a few moments, he saw the snowdrift where he had made his shelter.

Task 1:

You could use a table like the one on the next slide to help you.

Co-ordinating FANBOYS	Subordinating

Task 2: Use subordinating and co-ordinating conjunctions to write sentences about Ivan.

Write at least 3 sentences that include subordinating conjunctions and another 3 that include co-ordinating conjunctions.