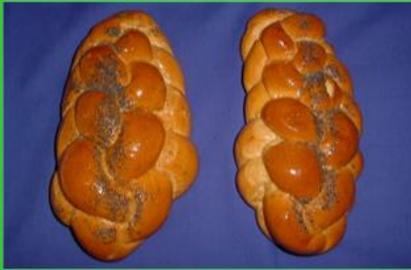


**Jewish
celebrations
and
family life**

To which faith do these artefacts belong?

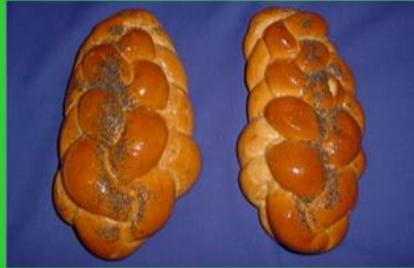


To which faith do these artefacts belong?
Judaism



Can you name any of them?

Can you name any of them?



challah



Havdalah candle



Hanukkah
candlestick
- Hanukiah



dreidals



Star of David



Challah cover



Watch this video to meet a Jewish family.

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/clips/zd9jxnb>

Jewish Artefacts



Let's find out more

The Torah Scrolls



The Torah is the first 5 books of the Hebrew Bible.

These are the same as in the Christian Bible.

Torah means teaching and the law
It has teachings such as the 10 commandments.

Torah Scroll and Mantle



The Torah has a cover over it called a mantle.

The handles are used to hold the Torah scroll. The scroll is not touched, so it does not get dirty.

A yad is used to point to the words that are being read.



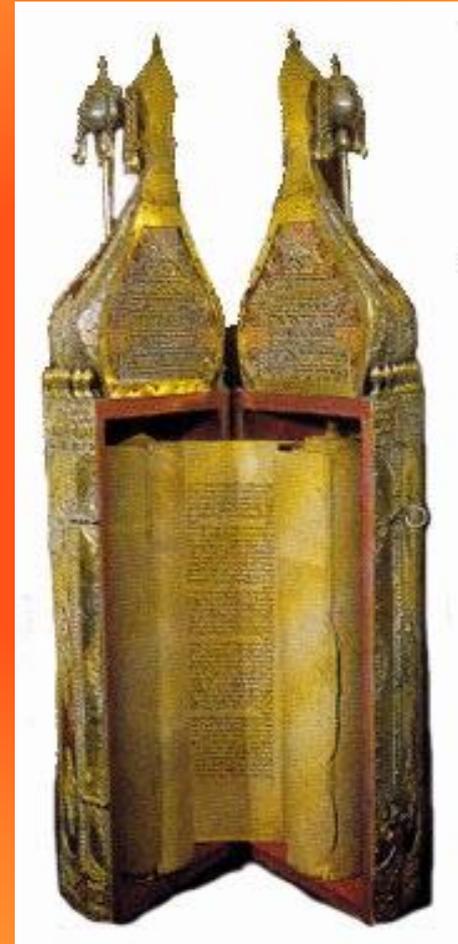
Yads can be very different.



They have a hand at the end. Yad means hand.

What is similar about them?

A shield is sometimes put around the Torah.



A Crown is put at the top.



The Torah is written by Scribes.



It is written in Hebrew, which is written from the right to the left.

It is written in unpointed Hebrew
– words without vowels.



The Mezuzah



שִׁמְעֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵינוּ יְהוָה אֶחָד וְאַהֲבַת אֵת
יְהוָה אֱלֹהֶיךָ בְּכֹל לִבְבְּךָ וּבְכֹל נַפְשְׁךָ וּבְכֹל מְאֹדְךָ וְהָיוּ
הַדְּבָרִים הָאֵלֶּה אִשֶׁר אָנֹכִי מְצַוְךָ הַיּוֹם עַל לִבְבְּךָ וְשִׁנְתֶּם
לְבַבְךָ וְדַבַּרְתָּ בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ בְּבֵיתְךָ וּבִלְכֹתְךָ בַּדֶּרֶךְ
וּבְשֹׁכֶנְךָ וּבְקוֹמְךָ וְקִשְׁרַתָּם כְּאוֹת עַל יָדְךָ וְהָיוּ כְּטֹפֶת
בֵּין עֵינֶיךָ וְכַתְּבָתָם עַל סַזּוֹת בֵּיתְךָ וּבְשַׁעֲרֶיךָ
וְהָיָה אִם שָׁמַעְתְּמוּ אֵל מְצֻוֹתַי אִשֶׁר אָנֹכִי
מְצַוֶּה אֲתֶם הַיּוֹם לְאַהֲבָה אֵת יְהוָה אֱלֹהֵיכֶם וּלְעַבְדוֹ
בְּכֹל לִבְבִּכֶם וּבְכֹל נַפְשִׁיכֶם וְנָתַתִּי מִטָּה אֶרְצֶיכֶם בְּעֵתוֹ
יִרְדָּה וּמִלְקוּשׁ וְאִסְפַּת דָּגָן וְתִירֹשׁ וְיִצְהַרְךָ וְנָתַתִּי
עִשֶׂה בְּשַׂדְּךָ לְבַהֲמֹתְךָ וְאִכְלַת וְשִׁבְעַת הַשָּׂמֶרֶת לְכֶם
פֶּן יִפְתָּה לְבַבְכֶם וְסַרְתֶּם וְעַבַדְתֶּם אֱלֹהִים אֲחֵרִים
וְהִשְׁתַּחֲוִיתֶם לָהֶם וְחָרָה אַף יְהוָה בְּכֶם וְעָזָר אֵת
הַשָּׁמַיִם וְלֹא יִהְיֶה מִטָּה וְהָאֲדָמָה לֹא תֵתֵן אֵת יְבוּלָהּ
וְאֲבִדְתֶם מִהָרָה מֵעַל הָאָרֶץ הַטֹּבָה אֲשֶׁר יְהוָה נָתַן לְכֶם
וְשִׁמַּתֶּם אֵת דְּבָרֵי אֱלֹהֵי עַל לִבְבִּיכֶם וְעַל נַפְשִׁיכֶם וְקִשְׁרַתֶּם
אֹתָם כְּאוֹת עַל יָדְכֶם וְהָיוּ כְּטֹפֶת בֵּין עֵינֵיכֶם וּכְטֹפֶת
אֹתָם אֵת בְּלִיכֶם לְדַבֵּר בָּם בְּשִׁבְתְּךָ בְּבֵיתְךָ וּבִלְכֹתְךָ
בַּדֶּרֶךְ וּבְשֹׁכֶנְךָ וּבְקוֹמְךָ וְכַתְּבָתָם עַל סַזּוֹת בֵּיתְךָ
וּבְשַׁעֲרֶיךָ לְמַעַן יִרְבוּ יְמֵיכֶם וְיִמֵי בְלִיכֶם עַל הָאֲדָמָה
אֲשֶׁר נָשָׁבַע יְהוָה לְאַבְרָהָם לֵאמֹר לְתֵת לָהֶם בְּיַמֵּי הַשָּׁמַיִם
עַל הָאָרֶץ

The mezuzah is a piece of parchment.
On it is written a small passage from
the Torah. It is put in a case.

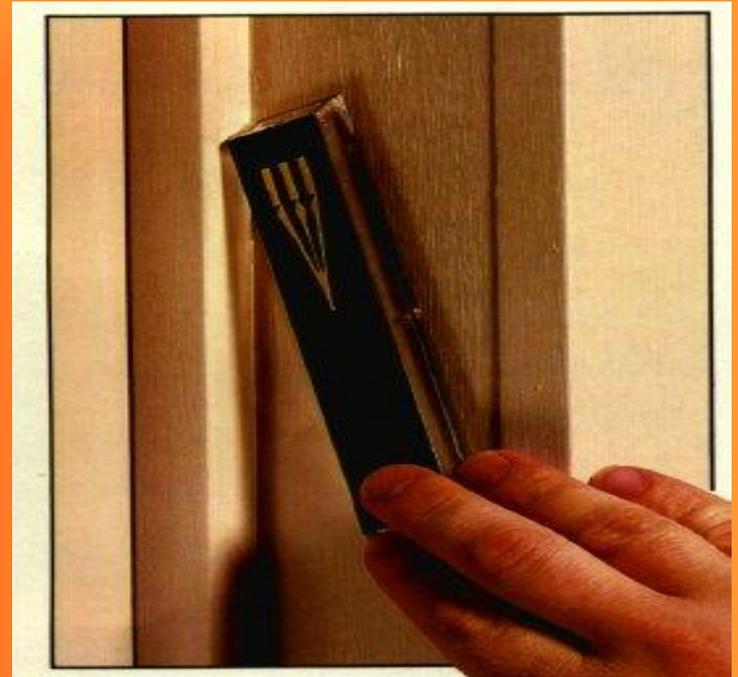
Mezuzahs cases can be different.



It is put in an outside case to protect it.



Putting up the Mezuzah is a celebration.



- Each entrance must have a MEZUZAH. Even if the room has more than one entrance, each one needs a MEZUZAH.
- The MEZUZAH should be placed where the top third of the doorframe begins.
- The MEZUZAH should be on a little slant, the top towards the inside of the room.
- Before placing the MEZUZAH a blessing is said.

Can you see where a mezuzah is or was?



Jewish men often wear a cap – especially when reading the Torah.



It's called a kippah.

Kippahs can show different patterns and colours.



Menorah and Hanukiah



The Menorah, with seven branches is lit in the synagogue and it reminds Jews of the light in the temple of Jerusalem.



The hanukiah, a nine-branched candlestick, is lit at the festival of Hanukkah.



The Tallit or Prayer shawl



The tallit is put on during morning prayers.

It is also worn at the synagogue and during celebrations.



The most important part of the tallit is the four corners with the fringes – these remind the Jews of God's commandments.

Can you remember what these artefacts looked like?

Yad

Torah

Mezuzah

Tallit

Kippah

Hanukiah

Use them to help you complete the activity on the next slide.

There is no need to printout the sheet. You can complete the task on a plain piece of paper or on a computer.

LO: I can remember Jewish artefacts from previous knowledge and further artefacts introduced now.

Choose two of the objects and explain what you know about them.



What object is special to you or your family? Draw a picture and explain why it is special.